

## Annex B

### Total Cost of Ownership Comparison for Commercial Vehicle Emissions Scheme (CVES) Bands A, B and C Vehicles

(Based on Available Estimates for Popular Models as of Dec 2024)

	<b>Band A</b> (e.g. electric)	<b>Band B</b> (e.g. petrol)	<b>Band C</b> (e.g. diesel)
<b>Average Upfront Cost (excluding COE)</b>	\$56,900	\$28,800	\$62,100
<b>Average Upfront Cost (excluding COE) (After CVES)</b>	\$41,900	\$28,800	\$82,100
<b>Lifecycle Costs (LCC)<sup>[1]</sup> over 10 years</b>	\$81,400	\$118,700	\$88,800
<b>Total Cost of Ownership over 10 years (Before CVES)</b>	\$138,300	\$147,500	\$150,900
<b>Total Cost of Ownership over 10 years (After CVES)</b>	\$123,300	\$147,500	\$170,900

<sup>[1]</sup> Lifecycle costs refer to running and maintenance costs such as road taxes, fuel costs, servicing costs.